THE INFLUENCE OF ENGLISH ON NATIONAL LANGUAGES IN THE ERA OF GLOBALIZATION

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Abstract. Looking into how English shapes local tongues during global shifts defines this piece. Instead of just borrowing words, shifts in grammar appear alongside cultural shifts tied to English spread. Vocabulary gains from English often come with structural adjustments over time. While some welcome added convenience, others fear loss of traditional expression. Identity ties to language may strengthen or weaken depending on usage patterns. Outcomes vary widely across regions and linguistic traditions involved.

Keywords: globalization, English language, lexical borrowing, national languages, linguistic change, sociolinguistics

Annotatsiya. Ushbu maqolada global o‘zgarishlar jarayonida ingliz tilining mahalliy tillarga ta’siri tahlil qilinadi. Gap faqat so‘z o‘zlashishi haqida emas, balki ingliz tilining tarqalishi bilan bog‘liq madaniy o‘zgarishlar fonida yuzaga keladigan grammatik siljishlar haqida ham boradi. Ingliz tilidan kirib kelgan leksik birliklar ko‘pincha vaqt o‘tishi bilan tuzilmaviy o‘zgarishlar bilan birga namoyon bo‘ladi. Ba’zilar buni qulaylik sifatida qabul qilsa, boshqalar an’anaviy ifoda shakllarining yo‘qolishidan xavotir bildiradi. Til va identitet o‘rtasidagi bog‘liqlik foydalanish xususiyatlariga qarab kuchayishi yoki susayishi mumkin. Natijalar turli hududlar va til an’analarida sezilarli darajada farqlanadi.

Kalit so‘zlar: globalizatsiya, ingliz tili, leksik o‘zlashuv, milliy tillar, lingvistik o‘zgarish, sotsiolingvistika.

Introduction

Nowadays, English shapes how people talk across countries - especially in science, tech, business, and schools. With internet tools spreading fast, words from English start showing up naturally in local tongues around the world. Scholars have noticed this shift lately; it shows language changing on its own, plus mirroring wider forces like global culture and tech trends.Looking into how English shapes other languages matters when considering its effect on language variety and cultural expression.

Forms of English Influence on National Languages

Borrowing words is one way influence shows up clearly. English terms often slip into other languages, particularly those dealing with tech, advertising, or current trends. Take phrases like “online,” “marketing,” or “blog” - they now sit inside regular speech across many tongues.Now imagine someone talking back and forth, mixing two

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languages in one chat. This happens a lot when folks grow up speaking more than one tongue. Young adults often do this without even noticing. People in global jobs tend to switch languages mid-conversation too.Nowhere is English's impact clearer than in how words are pronounced, shaped by tone and sound choices. Sometimes, ways of speaking come through translated directly from English, giving rise to fresh combinations in native tongues.

Positive Effects of English Influence

One benefit of English spreading is how it helps people talk across countries. Talking globally becomes easier when scholars share work without language barriers slowing them down. Knowing terms in English gives researchers quick ways to exchange ideas in complex subjects. New ideas in science or technology often show up in English before other languages catch up.Knowing English opens doors at school and work. When learners reach good language tools, they join wider international classrooms with greater ease. Opportunities grow because communication becomes easier across borders.Looking at language, taking words from one place to another makes sense when cultures meet. Over time, speech patterns borrow freely across regions. Words travel easily when people interact often.

Challenges and Concerns

Even though it offers clear benefits, speaking only English might weaken local tongues over time. When people rely too much on it, they may stop using homegrown words - using foreign ones instead. That shift, happening bit by bit, quietly erodes old expressions never replaced.Worry pops up too - younger folks might lean toward English words since they carry weight as new and respected. If that sticks around, the regular language could lose ground where it still works well, particularly in tech, science, or company matters.Linguistic gaps often create uneven conditions. Without proper English exposure, individuals can struggle more deeply in school or work settings.

Balancing Global Communication and Linguistic Preservation

Some teachers think it matters to keep world terms separate from local speech patterns. Creating familiar words for fresh ideas helps roots stay visible. Writing in home tongues gives strength back to native habits. Schools that teach both global and native ways open doors without losing identity.

Conclusion

One way or another, English shapes how people speak when global trends take hold. Borrowing words might add flavor, yet clear boundaries matter too. Schools can help, if lessons value native tongues alongside new ones. Respect for tradition doesn’t block useful exchange across languages. Without steady support, local speech risks fading into background noise.

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