

## EVIDENCE OF STUDENT PERFORMANCE

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**Abstract.** This article discusses the evidence of student performance and the importance of assessing it. Various assessment methods play an important role in determining the knowledge, skills and competencies of students in the educational process. The article discusses the main evidence determining student performance, its types and modern assessment approaches. It also considers the possibilities of improving the quality of education and improving the teaching process through this evidence.

**Keywords:** Student results, assessment, knowledge level, test results, quality of education, observation

**Annotatsiya.** Ushbu maqolada o'quvchi faoliyati natijalarining dalillari va ularni baholashning ahamiyati yoritiladi. Ta'lim jarayonida o'quvchilarning bilim, ko'nikma va malakalarini aniqlashda turli baholash usullari muhim o'rin tutadi. Maqolada o'quvchi natijalarini aniqlovchi asosiy dalillar, ularning turlari hamda zamonaviy baholash yondashuvlari haqida so'z yuritiladi. Shuningdek, ushbu dalillar orqali ta'lim sifatini oshirish va o'qitish jarayonini takomillashtirish imkoniyatlari ko'rib chiqiladi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** O'quvchi natijalari, baholash, bilim darajasi, test natijalari, ta'lim sifati

**Аннотация.** В данной статье рассматриваются свидетельства успеваемости учащихся и важность их оценки. Различные методы оценки играют важную роль в определении знаний, навыков и компетенций учащихся в образовательном процессе. В статье обсуждаются основные свидетельства, определяющие успеваемость учащихся, их типы и современные подходы к оценке. Также рассматриваются возможности повышения качества образования и совершенствования учебного процесса на основе этих свидетельств.

**Ключевые слова:** результаты обучения студентов, оценка, уровень знаний, результаты тестирования, качество образования

Today, in the education system, it is important to correctly assess the level of knowledge and development of students. Evidence of student performance is an integral part of the educational process, through which the student's knowledge and skills are accurately assessed. This evidence helps teachers identify the strengths and weaknesses of students, improve teaching methods, and develop effective teaching strategies. At the same time, the use of modern approaches to assessing student performance serves to improve the quality of education. [Ta'lim sifatini baholash bo'yicha metodik qo'llanma. – Toshkent, 2020] This article provides a comprehensive overview of evidence of student performance, its types, and significance.

Evidence of student performance is a set of specific indicators and materials that reflect the knowledge, skills, and competencies a student has acquired during their education. (Yuksak ma'naviyat – yengilmas kuch. – Toshkent: Ma'naviyat, 2008.)

This evidence assesses the student's level of mastery, thinking skills, and practical activities. That is, it shows what the student knows, understands, and how they can apply their knowledge. Digital assessment plays an important role in the modern education

system, effectively determining the knowledge, skills and competencies of students. In particular, online tests allow for a quick and accurate assessment of the level of knowledge of students. (Pedagogika. – Toshkent: O'qituvchi, 2012) Such tests are checked by an automated system, as a result of which errors associated with the human factor are reduced and the assessment process becomes more impartial.

Another advantage of online tests is their flexibility. Students have the opportunity to take the test anywhere and at a convenient time. This is especially important in distance learning. Also, the test results are announced immediately, which allows the student to quickly find out their level of knowledge and identify their shortcomings. Different types of questions can be used in digital assessment systems: closed tests (multiple choice), open questions, matching, fill in the blanks, etc., which help to comprehensively check the student's knowledge. ( "Ta'lim sifatini baholash usullari", 2021.)

In addition, some platforms analyze the student's results and indicate his strengths and weaknesses. Projects demonstrate the student's creativity, independent work, and ability to apply knowledge in practice. A portfolio summarizes the student's work over time and reflects the student's development process step by step.

In addition, oral responses assess the student's speech, ability to freely express and explain thoughts. Practical work, including laboratory exercises and experiments, helps to determine the student's practical skills. Observation by the teacher allows you to assess the student's activity, participation, and behavior in the lesson. Also, self-assessment and peer assessment help students develop critical thinking and a sense of responsibility. (Popham, W. J. Classroom Assessment: What Teachers Need to Know. – Pearson, 2013). In general, when used together, these elements allow you to create a complete and truthful picture of the student.

Evidence of student activity is an important tool for the teacher, with the help of which the effectiveness of the educational process is determined and an individual approach to students is created. At the same time, this evidence is also important for parents and educational institutions in monitoring the development of the student. Evidence of student activity is divided into several types. ("Ta'lim sifatini baholash usullari", 2021.) Among them are written evidence (tests, essays), oral answers, practical work and teacher observations. Modern assessment tools such as projects and portfolios also play an important role. Each type helps to assess different abilities of the student. Evidence of student activity plays an important role in improving the quality of education. They determine the level of knowledge and development of the student. In addition, it allows the teacher to improve teaching methods and apply an individual approach. Evidence also provides parents with clear information about the student's achievements. Nowadays, modern approaches to assessing student performance are widely used. In particular, the portfolio method allows for the gradual monitoring of student development. Formative assessment serves to develop the student by providing continuous feedback during the learning process, while summative assessment determines the overall result at the end of a certain stage. Also, online tests and electronic platforms based on digital technologies make the assessment process fast, accurate and convenient. These approaches increase student engagement and further enhance the effectiveness of the educational process. Evidence of student performance is an important factor in improving the quality of education. (O'quvchi natijalari va baholash tizimi", 2022.)

Through this evidence, the level of knowledge, skills and competencies of students are accurately and objectively assessed. As a result, the teacher has a deeper understanding of the needs of students and organizes the lesson process more effectively. Accurate and fair assessment is the main guarantee of effective education. Because assessment not only determines the result, but also motivates the student, encourages him to work on himself. Therefore, an evidence-based assessment system is of great importance in developing the educational process and improving its quality.

**Conclusion.** Evidence of student activity is an important part of the educational process, through which students' knowledge and skills are accurately assessed. The use of various assessment methods improves the quality of teaching and contributes to student development. Modern approaches make assessment more effective and fair. Also, the use of various forms of evidence allows for a comprehensive assessment of the student. That is, not only theoretical knowledge, but also practical skills, creativity, independent thinking and problem-solving skills are taken into account. This ensures that the educational process is more fair and effective. Modern assessment approaches, in particular, the use of digital technologies and online platforms, facilitate the assessment process, allow for quick and accurate results. As a result, the teacher will be able to improve the teaching process, strengthen the individual approach to students and increase the quality of education. In general, an assessment system based on evidence of student activity is an important factor in effective education, which strengthens students' knowledge, motivates them and creates the basis for their future success.

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